

People and Institutions that contributed to the founding collection of the University of Oxford Pitt Rivers Museum

Note that this list is likely to be an underestimate of the people involved, this is because the detailed documentation of this collection was not created or kept. Note that any individual or institution that also contributed to the second private collection of Pitt-Rivers' after 1880 is listed in a separate file.

NAME	SHORT BIOGRAPHY	DATES
33rd Regiment officer	Nothing is known of this collector who served with the 33rd (Duke of Wellington's) Regiment of Foot during the 1868 Abyssinian campaign.	Unknown active 1868 and after
Member of the 60th Rifles	Nothing specific is known of the individual from the Rifles who gave this object. The light infantry regiment was formally known as the King's Royal Rifle Corps. In 1815, its name was changed to The Duke of York's Own Rifle Corps. It was originally recruited from American colonists. In 1966 it became part of the Royal Green Jackets. Use of the old name might suggest the object predated 1815. It might also be that the item came from Colonel North, qv, who served with the 60th Rifles.	Unknown
Almack, Richard	Lawyer in Long Melford, Suffolk, and Clerk of the Council. One of the founding members of the Society of Antiquaries. See also http://www.hmc.gov.uk/accessions/1995/95digests/legal.htm	1799-1875
Ancion et Cie de Liège	Gunmakers of Liège, Belgium, also known as Ancion et Fils and later as Fabriques d'armes de Liège (FAL) and registered as Ancion, Hanquet et Cie.	Unknown
Anderson, Joseph	Archaeologist in Scotland. He taught in local schools and at Constantinople. He returned to Scotland in 1860 and became a keen archaeologist. In 1869 he was appointed Keeper of the National Museum of Antiquities. For much more information see the paper on the archaeology of Joseph Anderson in the Proceedings of the Antiquaries of Scotland 1975-76 by Angus Graham, pp. 279-298. See also Robert Innes Shearer [qv]	1832-1916
(Royal) Anthropological Institute	UK learned society for anthropology, 'the world's longest-established scholarly association dedicated to the furtherance of anthropology (the study of humankind) in its broadest and most inclusive sense', formed as the Anthropological Institute before getting its Royal Charter. Pitt-Rivers was a member	From 1843
(Royal) Archaeological Institute	UK learned society for archaeology, Pitt-Rivers was a member	From 1844
Armourer's Company of London	Properly the Worshipful Company of Armourers and Brasiers, London, founded in 1322. Based in the City	Unknown

	of London and one of the craft guilds, this guild was for armourers and later workers in copper and brass.	
Arthurs, William	Illiterate rag and bone trader who lived in Ballymena, Northern Ireland; he sold antiquities to many purchasers including John Evans [qv] For further information please see 'Archaeology in Ulster since 1920' E.E. Evans Source: Ulster Journal of Archaeology, Third Series, Vol. 31 (1968), pp. 3-8.	Unknown
Ballard, Charles	The miller who lived in the mill on the south slopes of Cissbury Ring in West Sussex and helped Pitt-River's excavations at Cissbury. He worked the mill from around 1839 until his retirement in 1890. According to the following website his favour pastime was searching for flint implements on the surrounding downland. After 1890 his son took over the management of the mill.	Unknown active 1839-1890
Bayfield, Thomas Gabriel	Norwich based geologist and antiquary. He worked as an ironmonger in Norwich but had a great interest in archaeology, geology and natural history. He served as President of the Norwich Science Club and Norfolk Naturalists' Society. He became Master of the Blind School. See his obituary Geological Magazine (1893), Decade III, 10:240-240 Cambridge University Press	1817-1893
Belcher, Edward	Naval officer and hydrographer, famous for Arctic exploration.	1799-1877
Black, Mr	Nothing specific is known of this collector except he seems to have lived in North America according to added accession book entry. The item he is associated with comes from the Great Lakes area and was donated via Mrs John Wickham Flower [qv]	Unknown
Boban, Eugene	Eugène Boban or Boban-Duvergé, French antiquarian with strong connection to Mexico.	1834-1908
Boche (or Bocke), Paris	Gunmaker, can find out no more information	Unknown
Bolton, Mr	Nothing is known of this collector except he was resident in Cockermonth according to accession records. There are several men named Bolton resident in Cockermonth at the right time according to the censuses, it is not possible to identify which one sold the strike-a-light to Pitt-Rivers	Unknown
Boteler, probably Mary	Mother to Thomas Boteler who commanded HMS Hecla on African survey and died 1829 [qv]. There is a portrait of her in Cecil Higgins Art Gallery, Bedford, Bedfordshire, UK. She lived in Eastry, Kent. The entry describes the object as 'presented by Mrs Boteler, U.S. Museum' so this might not be the right person	Unknown active 1786 - after 1829?
Boteler, probably Thomas	Commander of HMS Hecla on Western African survey. This item has been presumed to have come from Thomas Boteler because of its provenance and its	?1797-1829

	connection to Mrs Boteler, this might not be correct however.	
Bousfield, F.	Nothing is known of this collector/ ?dealer who was active from circa 1850. The British Museum biographical database suggests A.W. Franks [qv] obtained items from F. Bousfield, this is likely to be the same person. It is possibly the Frederick Bousfield who in the 1850s worked on the Paris Exhibition. The items seem to have come from Bousfield in the 1860s (both Pitt-Rivers' and the BM)	Unknown
Brackstone, R.H.	Possibly Irish antiquarian who amassed collection by buying material through Dublin antique dealers and local agents. Also donated collections to BM via Edward T. Stevens. He also contributed items to the Archaeological Court of the Great Exhibition of 1853 according to the Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland. Member of the Archaeological Institute and author of at least one paper, 'Antiquities and Works of Art Exhibited'. Archaeological Journal IX, 199-201	Unknown
Brent, Cecil	Little is known of this antiquarian except he was a Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries. The items come from Kent and a Cecil Brent is listed in the 1901 census as being aged 73, born in Canterbury, Kent, and retired from the civil service in Somerset, this might be the same person, he was then living in Bromley. He seems to be the person mentioned in the Bristol Mercury 16.12.1876 issue 4524 who sent a collection of bronze celts and Roman artefacts to the Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society's soiree in Clifton 13.12.1876. He was author of various antiquarian articles about Kent.	Unknown, active 1868 possibly ?1828-?
British Museum	See website for history	Unknown
Brki, J. [sic. This name is not reliable]	Photographer of Swiss Lake Dwellings [I think the name has been recorded wrongly].	Unknown
Brown, James	Resident of Salisbury or Sarum, Wiltshire according to accession book, his collection was sold, both Goddard and Pitt Rivers bought at that sale. According to the Bristol Mercury and Daily Post 21.2.1878 issue 9288 James Brown of Salisbury was present at a meeting of the Wiltshire Archaeological Society at Devizes the previous day.	Unknown, active 1864
Bryant, Charles E.	Bryant worked for the Peruvian mint between 1868 and 1872. Probably he came to Peru with the acquisition of some English presses that Lima Mint bought in 1868 and 1870. He produced a number of commemorative medals (which he signed). He also appeared in a number of books as a Peruvian antiquarian holding an extensive collection mainly of deformed skulls. Tony Llaveria (October 2007)	Unknown
Buckland, Anne Walbank	Writer, wrote about history and anthropology etc circa 1870-1900. Member of the Anthropological Institute	Unknown active 1872-1894

Buckland, George	Nothing specific is known of this collector. He gave an item associated with Captain Cook	Unknown
Buckley, Clarence	Zoologist and natural history and ethnographic collector in Ecuador and Bolivia, with several species named after him. He carried out at least one four year expedition in the area.	Unknown active 1876- before 1901
Bullock	Auctioneer based in High Holborn through whom Petherick auctioned some of his pieces, nothing further is known. Edward Bullock was the founder of the firm of auctioneers in High Holborn, he died in 1840 so this must have been his son or grandson as the items were not sold until the 1860s	Unknown
Bungameyo or Chiyeli	Nothing specific is known of this previous owner, described as 'Chiyeli or Bungameyo, an Otyebo from the far interior, head slave of Rempale, chief of the Inlenga tribe [from Gabon], and reputed to be a most potent sorcerer' in 1866 by Robert Bruce Napoleon Walker, qv.	Unknown active 1866
Campbell, A.	His first name might be Arthur, Archibald, or Andrew. A doctor, in the Bengal (or Indian) Medical Service, based first in Kathmandu in Nepal and later in Darjeeling, India. He was the superintendent of the sanitarium in Darjeeling. He imported tea plants from China and started to grow tea near his residence. He wrote several papers about Indian geography and at least one about the Lepchas (whose items he gave to Pitt-Rivers)	1805-1874
Ceaudouin, Captain ?	Presumably a French mariner in Nouvelle Caledonie, but no reference can be found to the book supposedly written by him 'Rapportee de la nouvelle Caledonie', his name might be mistranscribed.	Unknown
Chaillu, Paul Bellonidu	French-American explorer and natural historian.	1831-1903
Christy, Henry	Ethnographic collector and antiquarian, his collection formed a large part of the BM's ethnographic department.	1810-1865
Clark, J.S.	of Skibbereen, presumably an antiquarian and collector. A John Clarke was a doctor in the town in 1800, though this might be too early. The yew trumpet was collected from near Skibbereen.	Unknown active circa 1846-8
Clack, T.A.S.	Nothing is known of this collector, presumably an antiquarian and collector. He is associated with a number of items from Australia bought on Cape York, Queensland	Unknown
Clutterbuck, James Charles	Antiquarian. Fellow of Exeter College, Oxford. Vicar of Long Wittenham, Berkshire [now Oxon] and Rural Dean of Abingdon.	1801-1885
Cochrane, Lord	Possibly Thomas Barnes Cochrane, 11th Earl of	?1814-1885

	Dundonald. Served in Army. Lord Cochrane is associated with a number of items collected by Thomas Joseph Hutchinson [qv] and himself in Peru, see 'Explorations among the Ruins of Pachacamac, Peru' by John Schumacher in Journal of the American Geographical Society of New York, Vol. 5, (1874), pp. 248-255 which discusses the expedition	
Colbold, E.S. (or E.S. Cobbold)	Nothing is known of this collector who is associated with a pipe from the 'Hottentot'	Unknown
Codrington, General (probably William John Codrington)	Soldier.	?1804-1884
Collins, Miss	Nothing is known for sure about this owner except she is connected to a New Zealand axe blade which she gave to Robert Day [qv]	Unknown
Colson à Mirecourt	Hurdy gurdy manufacturers based in Mirecourt called Colson, various bits of data about them on web.	Unknown
Comrie, Peter	Royal Navy surgeon, collected natural history specimens and anthropological data whilst on voyage to New Guinea in 1874 on HMS Basilisk. He wrote 'Anthropological Notes on New Guinea', The Journal of the Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, Vol. 6, (1877), pp. 102 et seq	Unknown
'Captain Cook'	i.e. found during first voyage of Captain Cook by unnamed person about whom nothing is known.	Unknown
Cook and Co. (G. and D.)	of New Haven, Connecticut, they were armoured waistcoat makers, but seem also to have been carriage-makers.	Unknown
Cooke, Marianne	Nothing is known of this collector except she was married. She gave votive rags from St Helens Well in West Yorkshire. 4 Marianne Cookes are listed in the 1871 census [the nearest one to the date we know she was living], one is aged 62 and living in Southwell, another is aged 33 and living in Steyning near Shoreham. The other two are too young to be married. In the 1861 census there is another Marianne Cooke [who disappears in 1871] who was 41 and lived in Newtown.	Unknown, active 1869
Copeland, Richard	Naval captain who served on HMS Mastiff and Beacon	?1791-1850
Copeland, Mrs (Richard Copeland's widow)	Nothing specific is known of this collector.	Unknown
Copenhagen Museum	Presumably Nationalmuseet, Denmark.	Unknown
Coulaux, Klingenthal	Swordmakers of Alsace.	Unknown
Cowie, Mrs	Nothing is known for sure about this previous owner except she is associated with stone tools from Madras,	Unknown

	India	
Cross, Robert McKenzie	Botanic explorer.	1834-1911
Crowther, J.	It is possible that the Crowther in this entry refers to Samuel Ajayi Crowther.	Unknown
Crystal Palace Great Exhibition	See numerous websites for further details.	1851
C.?B.D.	All these presumed names that are noted just by initials imply that either the full name was obvious to the writer (and he or she presumed, also apparent to reader) or not known ('cannot be determined').	Unknown
Dahl, A.C.	Lighthousekeeper at Ringholmen who gave a model boat. Nothing is known for sure about this owner.	Unknown
Dale, Langham	Educationalist, Cape Colony. Superintendent-General of Education in the Cape Colony and Vice-Chancellor of the University of Cape Town, who collected stone tools and published a number of papers on them.	1826-1898
Dally, Frederick	Dental surgeon and talented photographer he collected around Vancouver in the 1860s. Dally arrived in Victoria from England in September 1862.	1838-1914
Davis, Joseph Barnard	Physician and physical anthropologist especially interested in craniology.	1801-1881
Davitt (or Darritt) and Co.	Sale room or auctioneer, from whom a collection of Fijian objects was obtained, nothing known for sure.	Unknown
Dawkins, William Boyd	Geologist and palaeontologist. From 1869 he was Curator of Natural History, Manchester Museum, later Lecturer in Geology at Owens College [later Manchester University] and then Professor of Geology until his retirement.	1837-1929
Deme family	Noh mask maker family.	Unknown
Deme Tosui Mitsukane	Noh mask maker the 5th generation of the Ono Deme family, descendants of Sanko-bo.	?-1730
Denham, Henry Mangles	Admiral of Royal Navy, interested in collecting natural history and ethnographic specimens.	1800-1887
Devisme, Louis-Francois	Parisian gun maker.	Unknown
Dickinson, W.B. (or W.R.)	Colonel in British [?Indian] Army, nothing is known for sure about him.	Unknown
Dimitianou, Theodore	Icon-maker from Corfu.	Unknown
Downing, Roger	Maker of a model of a cromlech in Norway in October 1846; nothing is known	Unknown

Drausmiller, Georg	Nothing is known of this gunmaker; unusually for gunmaker nothing comes up on a web search, which suggests that the name has been mistranscribed.	Unknown
Drayson, possibly Alfred Wilks	Colonel in British Army, who served in South Africa; it is possibly Alfred Wilks Drayson. If the match is correct then he enlisted with the Royal Artillery in 1846 and served in South Africa and throughout the British Empire. He was also Professor of Surveying and Practical Astronomy at Woolwich. He retired in 1883. He was a keen astronomer during his retirement.	1827-1901
Ducas', Prince	Presumably a person of status from Gabon, no further details available.	Unknown
Dunn, Robert	Royal Navy steward, who collected on Arctic expeditions and was secretary of the Ethnological Society for some years [Chapman, 1981: 192].	Unknown
Eanborcioteda, Joseph	Name of maker or owner of knife, nothing known. Name may have been mistranscribed	Unknown
Eastwood, may be George Eastwood	London antiques dealer, hoodwinked by forgers?	Unknown
Edie, Major possibly William	Major in 98th Regiment of Foot, British Army, who served in South Africa, no further details available. It could be the William Edie listed as a Captain in the regiment in 1839 who had enlisted on 29 November 1833. [A list of the officers of the army and of the corps of royal marines. War Office]	Unknown
Edwards, H. Warren	Warren Edwards was the officer in charge of the Niger Expedition 1863 - 4 [Chapman, 1981: 192]	Unknown
Elliot, Mr	A missionary / clergyman of this name [Richard Elliot] was based in Demerara from 1813, this may be the same person.	Unknown
Epperam, Duke	Presumably a person of status from Gabon, no further details available.	Unknown
Ethnological Society	The Ethnological Society of London.	Unknown
Everett, Alfred Hart	Colonial administrator, Malaysia.	1848-1898
Eyre, Vincent	Army officer in East India Company.	1811-1881
Fabre, Guillaume	It seems most likely that the man referred to as Fabre of Royat was actually Guillaume Fabre described in the following website as a collector of Auvergne objects (the same as Pitt-Rivers obtained from this source): 'L'acquisition d'objets populaires en " bois sculpté " fut d'abord le fait des doublement " antiquaires " Guillaume Fabre (1823-1894) de Royat ...'	1823-1894
Farrer, James	MP for Durham and archaeologist	1812-1879
Fegan, P.	Presumably a resident around Mullingar in Ireland, an amateur archaeologist? Nothing is known for sure.	Unknown

Field	Nothing is known of this collector.	Unknown
Flower, John Wickham	Antiquarian based in Croydon.	1807-1873
Flower, Mrs John Wickham	No further information available, she was married to the collector above and lived in Croydon.	Unknown
Foote, Robert Bruce	Member of the Geological Survey of India.	?1834-1912
Fox, W. Lane	This could be Pitt-Rivers' father, William Augustus Lane Fox (1796-1832)[qv].	?1796-1832
Franci, Gio. Batti	Gunmaker. According to Charles ffoulkes, 'The Franci were a family of gunsmiths who worked at Gardrone and Brescia in the seventeenth century' ['European Arms and Armour in the University of Oxford' Clarendon Press, Oxford. p. 51]	Unknown
Funghini, Vincenzo	Italian architect, engineer, collector and restorer from Arezzo. Source: Etruscan Studies vol 8 2001 Article 9 Etruschi nel tempo. I ritrovamenti di Arezzo Dal '500 ad Oggi by Silvia Vilucchi and Paola Zamarchi Grassi Ingrid Edlund-Berry	1828-1896
George, Captain	Nothing is known of this collector though he presumably served in the Armed Forces and he was a fellow of the Geographical Society.	Unknown
Gill, John (or possibly Thomas)	John Gill and / or Thomas Gill was a gunmaker and sword-cutler based in Birmingham [Masshouse Lane]. He supplied royalty amongst others and experimented widely with various techniques according to one source. He patented his method of grooving rifles.	Possibly ?-1801
Gilman, Charles	This collector was the local secretary for the Anthropological Society of London for Jamaica (where he presumably resided). He gave some objects from Nicaragua. Nothing further is known of him	Unknown active 1869
Girard, B.	Possibly a gunmaker or previous owner, nothing is known for sure.	Unknown
Glover, Ambrose	Antiquarian and solicitor, living in Reigate.	Unknown ?active 1877
Godeffroy Museum	The Museum Godeffroy was a museum in Hamburg, Germany, which existed from 1861 to 1885.	1861 to 1885
Goodall, Edward Angelo	Watercolour artist	1819-1908
Goodenough, James Graham	Naval officer and explorer.	1830-1875
Goodenough, Major General	Presumably a British Army officer, could be William Howley Goodenough (1833-1898).	?1833-1898
Grant, Charles Thomas Constantine	Served in Royal Navy and as secretary to James Brooke, resident at Lundu.	1831-1891

Greenwell, William	Church of England clergyman and archaeologist, he worked at University College, Durham and Durham Cathedral. His main claim to fame was as an archaeologist and collector.	1820-1918
Gregory	Nothing is known about this collector who is associated with objects from Namibia	Unknown
Gyles, Eleanor	Brass founder in London.	Unknown active 1772
Hackett, W.	Nothing is known of this collector who is associated with objects from Jamaica acquired in 1863.	Unknown
Hadley of Birmingham	Firearms or weapons manufacturer of Birmingham. Nothing is known in detail. cf 'British Military Firearms', Howard Blackmore, 1994.	Unknown active circa 1801
Hall, H. H. (possibly H. H. Hill)	Nothing is known of this collector.	Unknown
Hastings, B.	Resident of Jersey, nothing known for sure.	Unknown active 1867
Hatley, Mrs	This could be Annie Richardson Hatley, who published a book 'Early days in the Walthamstow district' by Walthamstow Antiquarian Society in 1933, or a relative of hers.	Unknown, active 1874
Haultain, Theodore Minet	Soldier and politician in New Zealand.	1817-1902
Hele, Nicholas Fenwick	Aldeburgh based amateur antiquarian and archaeologist. He was also a surgeon and writer and interested in natural history matters.	Unknown
Hewett, Mr	No Hewett connected with the archaeology of Kilcrea Castle can be identified, the name might be a mistranscription of Hewitt [though no link there can be identified either].	Unknown
Hicks, E. C.	Presumably this collector was based in Chester, Cheshire, nothing further is known of him. He might be related to F. W. Hicks [qv], who also came from that City. It is just possible that this is the Edward Charles Hicks who was Superintendent of the Police at Broxton, Cheshire in 1910 (according to the Kelly's Directory of that year).	Unknown
Hicks, F. W.	Presumably this collector was based in Chester, Cheshire, nothing further is known of him. He might be related to E.C. Hicks [qv], who also came from that City.	Unknown
Higgins, E.	Nothing is known of this collector who is associated with objects from Cape York, Queensland and Mer Island in Australia	Unknown
Hill, John	London based firearm manufacturer, according to the accession book he made firearms from 1825-1856.	Unknown, active 1825-

		1856
Hitchcock, Edward	An assistant on the Vermont state geological survey under his father before becoming Professor of Hygiene and Physical Education or Geology at Amherst. Member of International Congress of Prehistoric Archaeology.	1828-1911
Hocken, Thomas Morland	Doctor, historian, collector and bibliographer from New Zealand.	1836-1910
Hooker, Joseph Dalton	Botanist. Assistant director of Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew from 1855, director from 1865.	1817-1911
Hopkins, Edward Martin	Worked for Hudson's Bay Company and shared George Simpson's voyage round world.	1820-1893
Horne, C.	Possibly a colonial servant and a member of Royal Asiatic Society. The items he was associated with came from British India.	Unknown Active 1886-1895?
Howarth, Osbert H.	Seems to have lived on Madeira and also been interested in Mexican archaeology, otherwise little is known of this collector.	Unknown
Hudson, William Henry	Author and naturalist born in Argentina.	1841-1922
Hudson Bay Co.	Trading company in Canada.	Not relevant
Huxley, Thomas Henry	Biologist and science educationalist. Travelled on Rattlesnake expedition.	1825-1895
Irving, Captain (or possibly Irvine)	This could be Captain James Irving, a surgeon and captain involved in the Liverpool slave trade.	Unknown
Jensen, Peder	Presumably Danish collector or museum professional or archaeologist? He is associated with an archaeological bronze sword from Denmark	Unknown
Jervais	Nothing is known about this collector who is associated with an object from Dinan Corseul Fanum Martis, France.	Unknown
Joken	Noh mask maker family.	Unknown
Jones, William Hutchinson Bulkeley	Royal Navy surgeon based on South America station in 1840. He studied medicine at Glasgow University, and gained his degree in 1826. The following website says: [Addison 1727-1897 reads: Princes Town, Devon; Staff-Surgeon, Royal Navy.]	Unknown active 1826-
Jordan, Mr	Lived in Queens Square (presumably London) according to accession book, but nothing else is known about this collector.	Unknown
Jover and Belton	Gunmakers of London according to accession book.	Unknown
Juno, wife of 'King Sambo'	Aboriginal woman from Queensland, Australia.	Unknown

Kew, Royal Botanic Gardens	See website for history.	No specific dates
Kimber, Mr	This name is only associated with object because of an account from Ellen Ettlinger given to her presumably by TK Penniman, he was said to be a carter on P-R's estate at Rushmore Ellen Ettlinger, Folklore vol 54, no. 1, (March 1943) pp. 227-249.	Unknown
Kirk, R.	Possibly archaeologist working on site at Thebes in Egypt in 1834? Nothing is known	Unknown active 1834
Kirkwood, Robert Reid	Resident in Gabon, he was elected Fellow of the on 5 February 1867 of the Anthropological Society of London where he was described as being of Gaboon and Glasgow.	Unknown active 1867
Kisch, Daniel Montague	Born in England but settled in South Africa, travelled a good deal and acted as adviser, founded company that was interested in real estate and accounting.	1840-1898
Kunichika	Japanese artist. Also known as Oshima Yasohachi	1835-1900
Kunihisa	Japanese artist.	Unknown
Kunisada, Utagawa	Japanese artist.	1786-1865
Kuniyoshi, Utagawa	Japanese artist.	1797-1861
Lancaster, Charles William and Co.	A firearm dealer and maker in New Bond Street, London.	Unknown, active 1820-1890
Lartet, Edouard Armand Isidore Hippolyte	Geologist, prehistorian and palaeontologist based in France, worked with Henry Christy.	1801-1871
Last of Shrewsbury	Based in Shrewsbury, Shropshire. Dealer or auction house, nothing is known for sure.	Unknown circa 1870
Latta, William	Resident of Gabon, member of the Anthropological Society of London from 4 December 1866, nothing else is known about him.	Unknown active 1866
Law, Benjamin	Sculptor, born in England but lived in Australia.	1807-1890
Leider, possibly Lieder, John R.T.	Also donated Egyptian antiquities to British Museum in 1869. May have been either Alice Lieder(wife) or Revd John R.T. Lieder, a Church of England [CMS] missionary who resided in Egypt from 1826 until his death in 1865 (JEA 72 (1986), IOI-3; Dawson and Uphill, Who was Who in Egyptology(London, 1972), 179, hereafter WWIE). [Information from 'Squeezes in Grantham Museum Made by Alice Lieder in 1851-2' Author(s): D. N. E. Magee and J. Malek Source: The Journal of Egyptian Archaeology, Vol. 77 (1991), pp. 195-197 Published by: Egypt Exploration Society Stable URL: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3821973] NB if this is correct note spelling Parts of the Leider collection were also obtained by William Amherst	Unknown active 1869

	Tyssen-Amherst in the 1860s and this fits with Lieder's death. [BM also uses Leider & Amherst spelling]	
Lemille Brev��t��	Gunmaker from Li��ge, nothing further known.	Unknown
Lindsay, John	Numismatist, antiquary and barrister based in Cork, Ireland, his coin collection was sold in London. He owned a collection of ancient Irish armour	Unknown active 1830s
Long, Jon	Nothing is known of this maker.	Unknown, active 1827
Lovegrove, William Herbert	Indian Civil Service forester. He went to India in 1889 as the Assistant Conservator of Forests in the Bengal Presidency. He became Divisional Forest Officer and Conservator in Kashmir. Finally retired in 1919 from India and went to work for Forestry Commission in Wales. He finally retired in 1933. [Taken from his obituary: forestry.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/reprint/14/1/42.pdf]	1868-1940
Lovibond, J. (possibly Lobibond)	Nothing is known of this collector who is associated with items from the Fang in Gabon and an item from Cameroon	Unknown
Lubbock, John (Lord Avebury)	Banker, politician, and scientific writer. Pitt-Rivers' son-in-law.	1834-1913
Lukis, John Walter	Mining engineer, geologist and archaeologist born in Guernsey and worked in Wales and France. He was director of a mining company in Huelcoat or Huelgoat in Brittany from 1877 to 1893 when he returned to Guernsey	1816-1894
Lyon, George Francis	Naval officer and explorer.	1795-1832
Maentz, IU	This could be a weapons maker, nothing is known	Unknown
Man, Edward Horace	Colonial official based in Andaman and Nicobars, very interested in ethnography. [Source: Who was Who etc]	1846-1929
Markham, Clements Robert	Geographer.	1830-1916
Martin, Robert Montgomery	Author, doctor, traveller, civil servant and mapmaker.	1800 or 1802-1868
Marx, Mrs J.E.	Nothing is known of this owner who is associated with an item from South Africa.	Unknown
McCallum	Not much is known about this collector, except that he was possibly based in Sudan as the items he was associated with came from there. Note that previous researchers at the Pitt Rivers Museum have suggested that he could be Andrew or Arthur E. McCallum 'McCALLUM. 1865-70. (Vide Mem. Anthropol. Soc. vols 1, 2, 3). P.R. Coll. There was a Lt Arthur E. McCullum [sic] 39th Madras Native Inf[antry] later 91st Highlanders & a Mr Andrew McC.(a Mr McC	Unknown

	exhibited specimens from Egypt)'. It is not known upon which information this supposition was based	
Medhurst, James A. S.	An antiquarian, who excavated around Jordan Hill, Weymouth, whose collection was sold by Sotheby's.	?-1879
Michael, Nicholas	Greek musical instrument maker circa 1853.	Unknown, active 1850s
Miln, James	Archaeologist, antiquarian. Worked in Carnac, France, for seven years.	1819-1881
Milne, William Grant	Gardener and botanist from Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew who travelled on HMS Herald.	?-1866
Molin, Mr	Apparently a French art dealer (judging by accession book entry).	Unknown
Moresby, John	Naval officer and explorer.	1830-1922
Morris, Eugene	Nothing is known of this collector associated with an artefact from South Africa.	Unknown
Mouldins, T.	Nothing is known of this collector who is associated with an object from Carpenterville, Illinois, USA	Unknown
'J.M.N.'	All these presumed names that are noted just by initials imply that either the full name was obvious to the writer (and he or she presumed, also apparent to reader) or not known. Nothing is known of this owner.	Unknown
Nicholson, Edward	Firearm manufacturer. Edward Nicholson was apprenticed to Robert Silke in 1668, elected Master of the Gunmaker's Company in 1697, contractor to Ordnance 1687-11, East India Company 1700, Hudson's Bay Company 1687-1712.	Unknown, active 1668-1712
Nightingale	Nothing is known for sure about this collector associated with an object from Tibet.	Unknown
Norman	Nothing is known about this collector associated with finds from Amiens dated 1871	Unknown
North, Colonel	Nothing known about this British Army Colonel, the 60th Rifles did serve in India though during 1800s, so he probably did field collect.	Unknown
O'Connor, General	Possibilities include Major General Sir Luke O'Connor (1832 - 1915), who served in the 'Ashantee war' in 1873, or Major General Luke Smyth O'Connor (1806 - 1873) who also served in West Africa.	Unknown
Orpin, Thomas	Engraver associated with second Pacific voyage by James Cook	Unknown active 1772
Otley (or Ottley), (George) Brook Taylor	Commissioner of public works (Ireland).	Unknown
Oulton	Nothing is known about this collector associated with	Unknown

	objects from Belfast, Northern Ireland obtained in 1864	
'I.K.P.'	Nothing is known of this owner. All these presumed names that are noted just by initials imply that either the full name was obvious to the writer (and he or she presumed, also apparent to reader) or not known.	Unknown
Pal, Jadu Nath (or Jadunath)	Indian artist.	c1821-c1900
Paris Exposition Universelle 1878	The third Paris World's Fair, called an Exposition Universelle in French, was held from May 1 though to November 10, 1878. It celebrated the recovery of France after the 1870 Franco-Prussian War.	1878
Parker, James	From Oxford, antiquarian explored hyaena den at Wookey Hole with W. Boyd Dawkins.	1834-1912
Parry, C.	Probably a Captain in the Royal Navy, but his identity remains unconfirmed. He is associated with objects from Veracruz, Mexico	Unknown
Parry, William Warner	Clergyman, chaplain Royal Navy, of HMS Excellent and Malacca.	Unknown
Paully et Cie de Paris	Gunmakers.	Unknown
Pearse, George Godfrey	Served in the Madras Artillery from 1845 and was later Colonel Commandant of the Royal Horse Artillery. Interested in archaeology.	1827-1905
Pearse, John	Member of the Anthropological Institute, visitor to Costa Rica.	Unknown
Petrie, George	Irish antiquarian of Scottish descent. Artist and antiquarian	?1789 or 1790-1866
Phineus Painter, The	According to the Getty (see website link below) the Phineus Painter decorated pottery in a style that scholars call "Chalkidian" in late 500s BC. He was probably from Chalkis on the island of Euboea and established a pottery workshop somewhere in Italy (either one of the Greek colonies or Etruria). His name is unknown and he is named after a cup depicting the myth of Phineus.	530-500 BC
Phoros, Joseph	Icon maker c 1500-1650.	Unknown
Pisano, Guinta	Italian painter.	c1202-1236
Fox-Pitt, William Augustus Lane	Third son of Augustus Henry Lane Fox Pitt Rivers. After education at Charterhouse he joined the Grenadier Guards and served in the 'Zulu' wars. He also seems to have served in the Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders.	1858-1945
Porrett, Robert	Storekeeper and Chemist, keen antiquarian.	1783-1868
Porter, Frederick K.	Vicar of Yedingham in Yorkshire, a close associate of Canon Greenwell, and for a short time, Chaplain to the	Unknown, active 1867

	Naval College in Jersey. Keen archaeologist. 'General Pitt-Rivers, Captain Lukis and Channel Island Prehistory', by Mark A. Patton, in <i>Antiquity</i> , Vol. 61 (no. 233; November 1987)	
Powell, John Wesley	Director of the Bureau of Ethnology at the Smithsonian Institute.	1834-1902
Prestwich, Joseph	Geologist, Professor of Geology at Oxford University from 1874-1888.	1812-1896
Pulszky, Ferenc	Hungarian writer and politician who spent time in England in exile and was interested in archaeology.	1814-1897
Purnell, possibly Purnell Bransby	Antiquarian collector of an Irish archaeological artefact about whom nothing is known for sure. It may be Purnell B. Purnell (ne Purnell Bransby Cooper), 'PURNELL COLL. 1872. Catalogue of...a Collection of Works of Art and Antiquity Formed by the Late Purnell Bransby Purnell Esq. Stancombe Park, Gloucestershire which will be sold by auction by Messrs Sotheby, Wilkinson and Hodge...8th May 1872. London'. If this is correct he was born 1786 and was Deputy Lieutenant for Gloucestershire.	Possibly 1786-? by 1872
Pusey, Lieutenant	Served with the Royal Navy, and visited Vancouver Island but nothing else is known about this collector. The item was obtained via J.G. Wood [qv]	Unknown
Quloon (?), Mr	It seems likely this name has been mistranscribed.	Unknown
'WR' (or 'RW')	Nothing is known of this owner. All these presumed names that are noted just by initials imply that either the full name was obvious to the writer (and he or she presumed, also apparent to reader) or not known.	Unknown
Ramsden, Robert Henry	From Carleton Hall, Worksop. Had an ethnographic collection.	?-1865?
Ratzel, Friedrich	German geographer, pioneer in anthropogeography.	1844-1904
Rayner, Dr. (possibly Frederick Matthew Rayner)	Served as a Royal Navy doctor on HMS St Vincent.	Unknown
Ready, Augustus P.	Brother of William Talbot Ready (q.v.) and Charles Ready and son of Robert Cooper Walpole Ready. Worked in the British Museum as a restorer's assistant to his father from 1873 onwards; made a permanent member of staff in 1897; resigned in 1931 on grounds of ill health. [Marjorie Caygill, "An enduring legacy", <i>British Museum Magazine</i> 51 (spring 2005), p.55.]	1879-1931
Ready family	There are a series of reproductions in the founding collection obtained from 'Mr Ready' of the British Museum. These were possibly also made by them. There were several restorers from the same family working at the British Museum in the nineteenth and early twentieth century. See Augustus Ready [qv] and	See above

	<p>William Talbot Ready [qv]. There was also Charles J. Ready (brother of the two previous men) who also worked in the repair and moulding workshop. Also there was R.C.W. Ready (1811-1903) who is described in the British Museum database as: 'Employed primarily as a cleaner and restorer of tablets and small antiquities from Mesopotamia and worked at the British Museum from 1858-1903 (Report to Trustees 26/1/59). He was formerly custodian of the Public Baths at Leeds, then became a tobacconist in Norwich; sold his business and moved to Cambridge where he was employed to make casts of seals attached to documents in the University Library and the College Libraries. He did the same on behalf of the Oxford Colleges. Following the death of John Doubleday (q.v.) and the vacancy of the post of repairer at the British Museum, he applied on the recommendation of his fellow collectors Albert Way (q.v.) and Augustus Wollaston Franks (q.v.). After a brief competition he was appointed in 1858/59. However he was paid by the hour rather than being on the regular payroll, and thus augmented his meagre salary by doing much private work. ... Ready appears to have developed new processes of cleaning and treatment, but kept these processes a family secret shared only with his four sons. ... In 1873 his son Augustus P. Ready (q.v.) joined the Museum to assist his father, and in 1879 they were also joined by another of Robert Ready's sons, William Talbot Ready (q.v.); a third son, Charles Ready, also appears to have been associated with this workshop as his death is recorded in the Trustees' Minutes in 1922.'</p>	
Reid, William	Army officer and meteorologist.	1791-1858
Reliance	Nothing is known about this manufacturer of graining combs.	Unknown
Ridley, H.	Nothing is known about this collector who seems to have given two items which might be from Queensland or Malaysia. One of the items (possibly both) seems to have been obtained by Pitt-Rivers on 8 May 1876 possibly at an auction. It is just possible that this is Henry Nicholas Ridley (1855-1956) Director of Singapore Botanic Gardens, but he had only just graduated from Oxford at the time and had not yet started at the British Museum. So far as his DNB entry goes it does not suggest he had travelled outside the UK by this date.	Unknown
Robbins & Lawrence	Firearms manufacturers of Windsor, Vermont, USA. ... 'Robbins and Lawrence Armory and Machine Shop in 1846. The company helped accelerate the industrial revolution by improving the production of interchangeable parts, thereby making mass production possible.'	From 1846
Roberts, Ben	Nothing is known of this collector, Pitt Rivers worked at Mount Caburn near Lewes in September and October	Unknown, active 1877

	1877 [Bowden, 1991: 85].	
Roberts, Mr.	Little is known of this collector who is associated with items from Bonne Bay, Newfoundland. It seems possible that it was one of the Roberts family who built John William Roberts House on the bay. The Roberts were among the first settlers in Woody Point. John William's father John arrived in the community in 1849 with his wife Emma (Decker) and four children. Nine more children followed and many residents today in Woody Point can trace their ancestry back to these pioneers.	Unknown
Robinson, George Augustus	Worked with Tasmanian Aboriginal people, interested in ethnography.	1791-1866
Roegistorff, Admiral de	Presumably served in a Navy possibly Royal Navy but possible mistranscription in name.	Unknown
Rolleston, George	Physician and physiologist. Lee's Reader in Anatomy, University of Oxford, from 1857, first Linacre Professor of Anatomy and Physiology from 1860, he was a strong force in the building of the University Museum in 1860.	1829-1881
Rose, Major (either James Rose or Hugh Rose)	Chieftain of Clan Rose of Kilravock.	1820-1867 or 1863-1946
Royale de Tulle	Arms manufacturing base for French state at Tulle, Correze.	Unknown
Russell, Logan D. H.	Medic and author. Nothing else known except he was the Local Secretary for the West Coast of Africa.	Unknown
Sadakage	Japanese printmaker	active ca. 1818-44
Sadatora	Japanese printmaker.	Unknown - active c. 1825
Sayers, Mr.	Nothing is known about this collector who is associated with an object from Wayhill Down, Andover, Hampshire.	Unknown, active by 1884
Schomburgk, Robert Hermann	Surveyor and traveller.	1804-1865
Schroth, F.	Gunmaker, probably German.	Unknown
Seemann, Berthold Carl	Botanist at Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, and traveller.	1825-1871
Shearer, Robert Innes	Archaeologist in Caithness, see also Joseph Anderson. For more information about him see 'The Birds and Mammals of Caithness: Robert Innes Shearer's Contributions to the Natural History of Caithness, 1859-1867' [ed] Hugh Clark Bellfield Publications	Unknown
Shunshō, Katsukawa	Japanese printmaker.	1726-1792

Silvestri, Luigi	Ocarina maker.	Unknown
Simmonds, Peter Lund	Brother in law of R.B.N. Walker [qv], originally Danish but adopted by a Lt George Simmonds and took his name. Writer and journalist.	1814-1897
Simpson, Edward (aka 'Flint Jack')	Flint knapper and forger of stone tools based in Brandon, known as Flint Jack or Bones. cf. Antiquity Volume 27 Number: 108 Page: 207–211 'Edward Simpson, alias 'Flint Jack'. A Victorian Craftsman' John Blacking.	?1815-?
Sind Exhibition	Nothing is known about this exhibition, although it may have been curated by Sir H. Bartle E. Frere, who was Chief Commissioner in Sind from January 1851 to August 1859.	Unknown
Smith, Albert	Nothing is known about this collector who is associated with a wicker shield from China	Unknown
Smith, J. P.	Nothing is known about this collector associated with an axe from Mexico	Unknown
Smithsonian Institution	See website for further details.	Unknown
Snow, William Parker	Mariner and explorer.	1817-1895
Stanley, John Constantine	Brother of Pitt-Rivers' wife, served in the British Army in India. Known as 'Johnny'	1837-1878
Stanley, Owen	Mariner in Royal Navy and explorer, commander of Rattlesnake.	1811-1850
Stannier or Stanier	The surname is spelt Stannier in the PRM accession book but in fact the name was probably spelt Stanier. Nothing is known of this collector, who was probably based in Wroxeter, Shropshire according to accession book. This may be the same Stanier, a farmer, as is on the following website as being a farmer associated with other finds	Unknown, active 1866
Steagal (or Stesgal), Franz	Gunmaker.	Unknown
Steffens, A.	Nothing is known of this collector, associated with an object from San José Island, Bay of Panama, Panama	Unknown
Stevenson, James	Surveyor and geologist in North America, ethnographer.	1840-1888
Stockwell, George	Sheerness-based model maker and Royal Dockyard shipwright.	Unknown, active 1770-1790
Swanton, Thomas	Gaelic scholar and landlord.	Unknown
'W.T.T.' (possibly 'W.J.T.')	Nothing is known of this owner. All these presumed names that are noted just by initials imply that either	Unknown

	the full name was obvious to the writer (and he or she presumed, also apparent to reader) or not known.	
Tesche, Johans (or Juan)	Swordmaker.	Unknown
Thomas, Captain	Amateur Irish archaeologist, nothing known for sure. He is associated with an object from Skibbereen along with Thomas Swanton, John Windele, J.S. Clark [qv]	Unknown
Toyokuni / Toyokuni III Kunisada	Japanese printmaker.	1769-1825
Transon, Monsieur	Collector from Nantes, France who previously owned the sword, the source for suggesting he was a previous owner is contained in 'Mémoire sur trois épées de bronze antiques et sur quelques autres armes du même métal trouvées dans les marais de Montoire', by P. Athénas, in Le Lycée Armoricaïn, Vol. XI (no. 65) (1828), pp. 279-87	Unknown
Tuuwharenihoheke of Te Aitanga	Maori artist.	Unknown
Tylor, Edward Burnett	Anthropologist, keeper of the Oxford University Museum of Natural History, and the first anthropologist to hold a professional academic post in the United Kingdom.	1832-1917
Urban, William Stewart Mitchell D'	Curator of the Royal Albert Memorial Museum, Exeter from 1865-1884.	1836-1934?
US Museum	Possibly the Smithsonian National Museum of Natural History.	Unknown
Uso di Milano	Playing card manufacturer	Unknown
Walford	Thames boatman who found artefact, nothing further is known. He is identified in Pitt Rivers 'On the discovery of a dug-out canoe in the Thames at Hampton Court' Journal of the Anthropological Institute 7 [1878] pp. 102-103	Unknown
Walhouse, Moreton John	Anthropologist and folklorist, no detail known except he appears to have worked for the Indian Civil Service 1901 census.	c1822-?
Weller, James	Nothing is known of this collector associated with finds from Sedlescombe, East Sussex	Unknown, active 1876
Wells, Robert	Bellfounders of Aldbourne from 1700s. There were two Robert Wells who were bellfounders in this village and father and son, it could be either of them.	Unknown, active 1755-1798
Wetherall, Frederic Augustus	General in the British Army.	1754-1842
Whittle, C.	Nothing is known about this collector, associated with two corroded sword blades believed to have come from the founding collection	Unknown

White, J.	Nothing is known of this collector associated with spurs from Patagonia	Unknown
Whitfield	Collector associated with an object from the Society Islands. British Museum has several objects from R.G. Whitfield collection from Pacific acquired 1872 this might be same source.	Unknown
Whitmee, Samuel James	Clergyman and missionary with the London Missionary Society serving in the Pacific, keen on collecting botanical specimens.	1838-1925
Wickham, Henry	Forester, explorer and pioneer planter.	1846-1928
Wilkinson Sword	Based in Pall Mall, London, gunmaker, bayonet maker etc. In 1804 Wilkinson Sword was appointed Royal gunmakers to HM George III. The product range over the years has been very wide including typewriters, shears, scissors and motorcycles. In 1973 the company merged with another and then was bought out.	1772- present
Williams, H. G.	Nothing is known of this collector of material from Madeira River, Brazil.	Unknown
Williamson	Nothing is known about this collector, associated with a bronze figure found in the River Thames at Chertsey	Unknown
Windele, John	Antiquary, based in Cork, Ireland.	1801-1865
Wood, John George	Natural historian, author and ethnographic collector.	1827-1889
Woodburn, Miss	Nothing is known of this collector associated with a crucifixion picture and a date 13 March 1856.	Unknown active? 1856
Woodhouse	Nothing is known of this collector, associated with Roman finds, but the British Museum has collections obtained from a James Woodhouse in 1866 which might be the same collector.	Unknown, active before 1884
Yoshikazu	Japanese printmaker.	1850-70
Yoshitoshi (or Yoshichika)	Japanese printmaker.	1839-1892
Young, George	Naval officer.	1732-1810
Zekan	Noh mask related.	Unknown
Zoami	Noh mask related.	Unknown